

Unlock the value of Plus Energy Buildings and Neighbourhoods

Open workshop co-organized by sister projects Cultural-E, syn.ikia and EXCESS
14:00 - 15:30 CET

28 September 2022
Brussels and online

European Sustainable
Energy Week
#EUSEW2022



Sustainable
plus energy
neighbourhoods

EXCESS



European
Commission

Important information before we start



Your microphone will be muted and your camera will be off. If you would like to speak, please raise your hand and we will give you the floor



We will use Sli.do for real-time polls/ Q&A/ chat box. Further instructions will be give later

Important information before we start



This workshop will be recorded



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Join at
slido.com
#PEBN





Which of the projects below are you familiar with? (You can select more than one option)

Cultural-e



syn.ikia



Excess



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Welcome to the Open Workshop on Plus Energy Buildings and Neighbourhoods

Annamaria Belleri, Cultural-E project coordinator - EURAC

Niki Gaitani, syn.ikia project coordinator - NTNU

Andreas Tuerk, EXCESS project coordinator - Joanneum Research



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Agenda

14:00 – 14:15 Welcome by the three project coordinators

(Cultural-E project: Annamaria Belleri, Synikia project: Niki Gaitani, Excess project: Andreas Türk)

14:15 - 14:30 Plus Energy Buildings for climate and cultural diversity

(Cultural-E project, Annamaria Belleri)

14:30 – 14:45 Sustainable Plus Energy Day Neighbourhoods

(syn.ikia project, Niki Gaitani and Jaume Salom)

14:45 – 15:00 PEB and community

(EXCESS project, Andreas Türk)

15:00 – 15:20 Plus Energy Buildings: How can data, users and social and community practices be reconciled? - open discussion

(moderated by Ralph Horne, RMIT & Cultural-E project)

15:20 – 15:30 Final remarks



Plus Energy Buildings for cultural and climate diversity

Annamaria Belleri, Eurac Research



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 870072

LC-EEB-03-2019 New developments in plus energy houses

Grant agreement ID 870072

Duration 2019-2024

Budget 7 999 950,76 €

Project Leader Annamaria Belleri Eurac Research

<https://www.cultural-e.eu/>



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement N. 870072

Consortium as a whole

RTD PARTNERS

SOCIAL AND CULTURAL CLUSTERING



CO-BENEFITS AND USER-BUILDING INTERACTION



LCA AND SOCIAL-ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT



PROJECT COORDINATION, PLUS ENERGY BUILDING CONCEPT AND SOLUTION SETS



STORAGE SYSTEM AND CONTROL



TECHNOLOGY PROVIDERS

HOUSE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM



PACKED HEAT PUMP SYSTEM



ACTIVE WINDOW



SMART AIR MOVEMENT



COMMUNICATION AND DISSEMINATION



PROJECT ADVISORS + DEMO OWNERS

DEFINITION OF SOLUTION SETS FOR PEBs



SUPERVISING TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENTS



SOLUTIONS FOR BUILDING FLEXIBILITY



ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND BUSINESS MODELS



Overall objective




To define viable, and tailorable technology concepts and business cases for Positive Energy Building.

Successful implementation requires an integrated **climate and cultural approach** that encompasses overall building configuration, technology selection, and user/systems interaction.

While the socio-technical combinations vary across contexts, **CULTURAL-E** solution-sets are being thought as comprehensive and easily replicable, thanks to reliable methods and practical guidelines

What is a Plus Energy Building (PEB)?



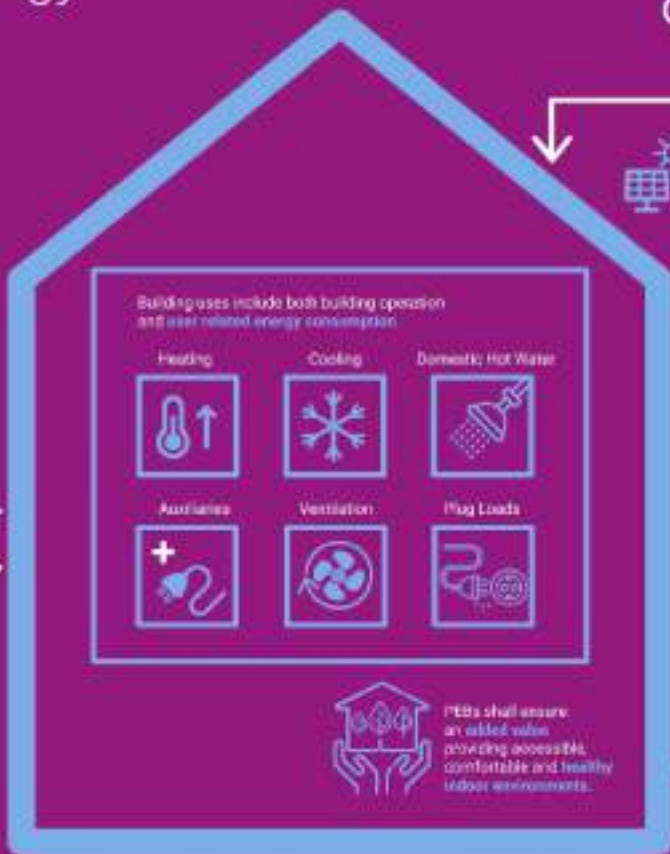
 A Plus Energy Building is an energy efficient building that produces more final energy than it uses via locally available renewable sources over a time span of one year*.

 Positive balance reached by ensuring a good dynamic matching between load and generation providing building flexibility.



 Positive balance reached by ensuring the lowest greenhouse gas emissions.

*The definition applies to all climate buildings and the energy balance is based on measured or predicted final energy between load and generation. In case of new buildings, identification and measurable inputs to cover other renewable energy sources are used in the building (i.e. biomass, biogas...), final energy balance shall be zero.



Energy generation shall be performed by renewable energy systems located within building footprint.

It can be intended to adjust site as long as there is a physical connection and direct control of renewable energy generation system.

Ownership of the building or this, neighborhood grid infrastructure and building management is a must.

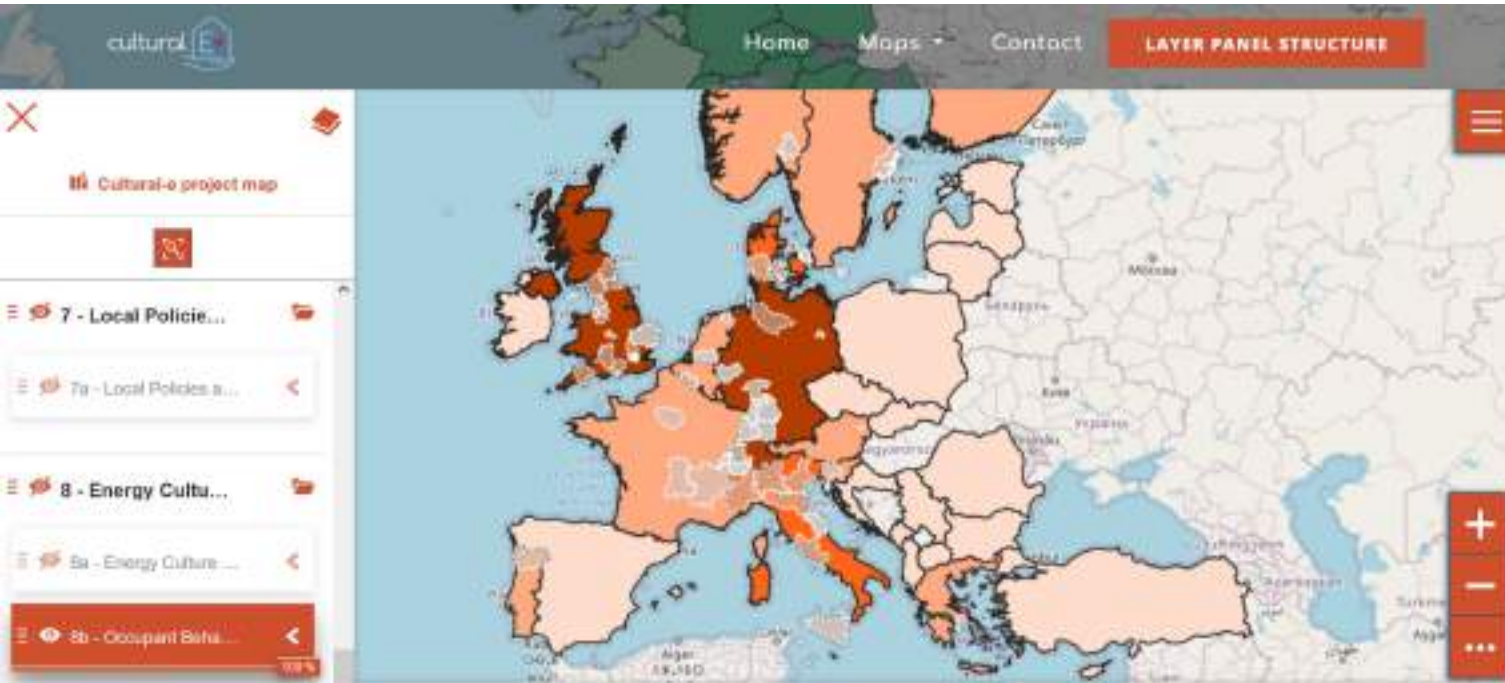
 PEBs shall ensure an added value providing accessible, comfortable and healthy outdoor environments.

 PEB shall ensure an added value providing easy access to e-mobility.

<https://www.cultural-e.eu/peb-definition/>



Climate and cultural drivers for energy demand



GIS map to inform PEB designers on occupant behaviour modelling, IEQ aspects and energy culture drivers

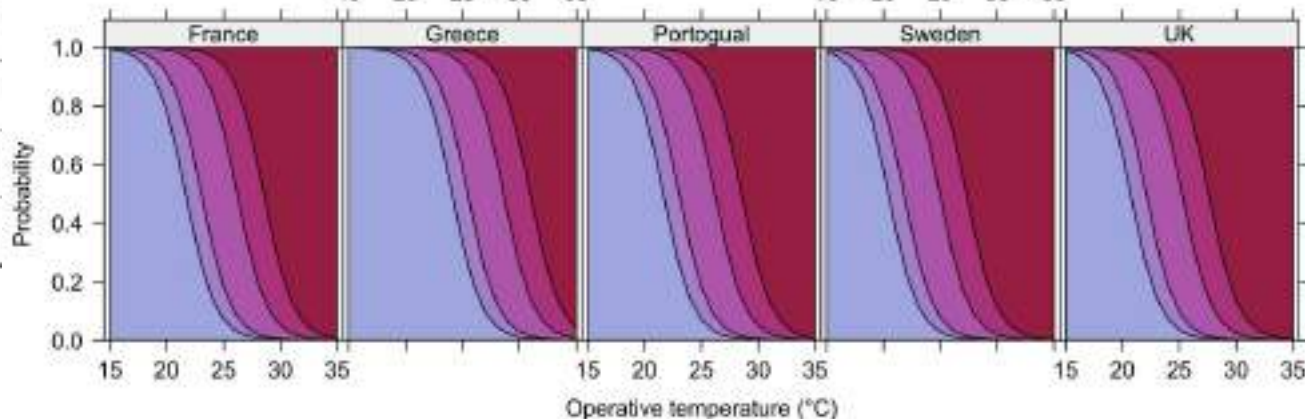
Redefinition of thermal comfort zones addressing climate diversity factors



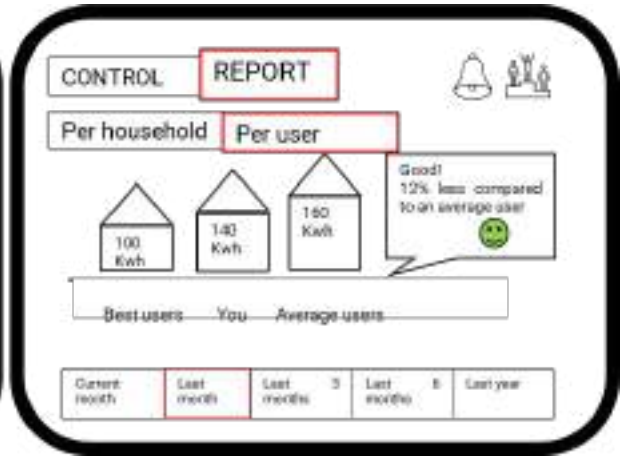
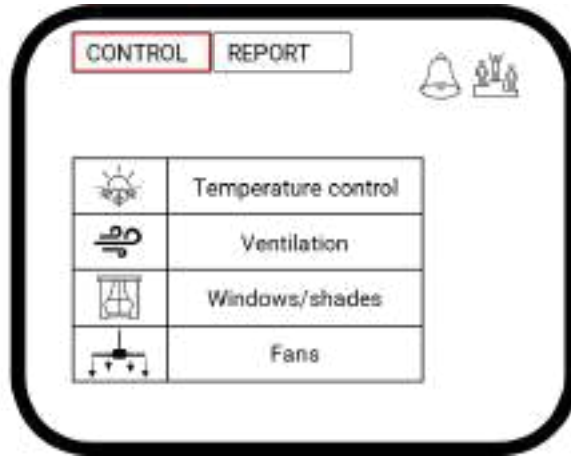
ENVIRONMENTAL ASPECT	MATERIAL CONDITIONS				ATTITUDES, PERCEPTIONS AND SOCIAL NORMS								EVERYDAY PRACTICES			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Industry spin, economic competition and policies	Household size, design and construction	Energy access	Economic condition	Convenience, comfort and health	Connection with natural environment and adaptation	Living standard and socio-economic	Education level	Appearance, sensation and physical features	Age and gender	Disabilities and activity level	Family and societal structure	Media and marketing	Activities and meanings	Life-working balance and biorhythms	Time-space management

Air Quality environment	✓	✓	✓
Hygro-thermal environment	✓	✓	✓
Visual environment	✓	✓	✓
Acoustic environment	✓	✓	
Human nature environment	✓	✓	

Thermal Feeling in Summer (RH 50%, CLO 0.5, MET 1.2, AC-MM, Vair 0.05)



Understand variables that users bring into buildings and provide interventions designed to shift user energy practices



Develop climate and cultural tailored solution sets



Cloud-based HMS



Smart hybrid ventilation



Decentralized packed HP



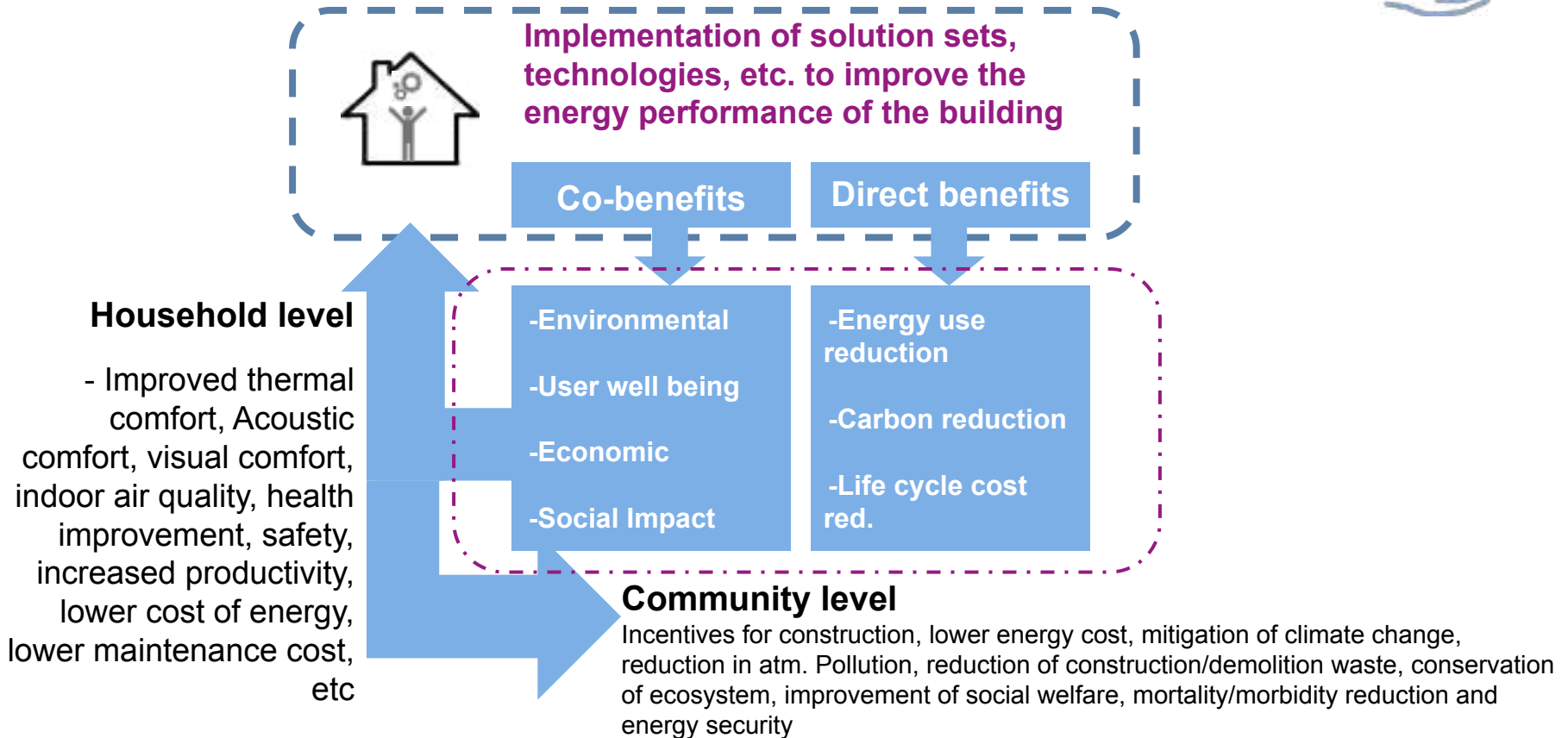
Smart air movement



Strategies for building flexibility



Value the co-benefits of PEBs



Demonstrate PEB



Elgfaret 80-82
Apartment building for
assisted living



Baerum, Norway



wohnbau **S**studio
Private real estate

Eislingen,
Germany



Private social
housing



Leers, France

Castenaso
(Bologna), Italy



Private cooperative



Thank you for your attention!

Annamaria Belleri

Eurac Research

annamaria.belleri@eurac.edu



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 870072

- **LC-EEB-03-2019** New developments in plus energy houses
- **Grant agreement ID** 869918 - IA
- **Duration** 2020-2024
- **Budget** 7 435 279 €
- **Project Leader Niki Gaitani** NTNU
- <https://www.synikia.eu/>



syn.ikia

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Consortium

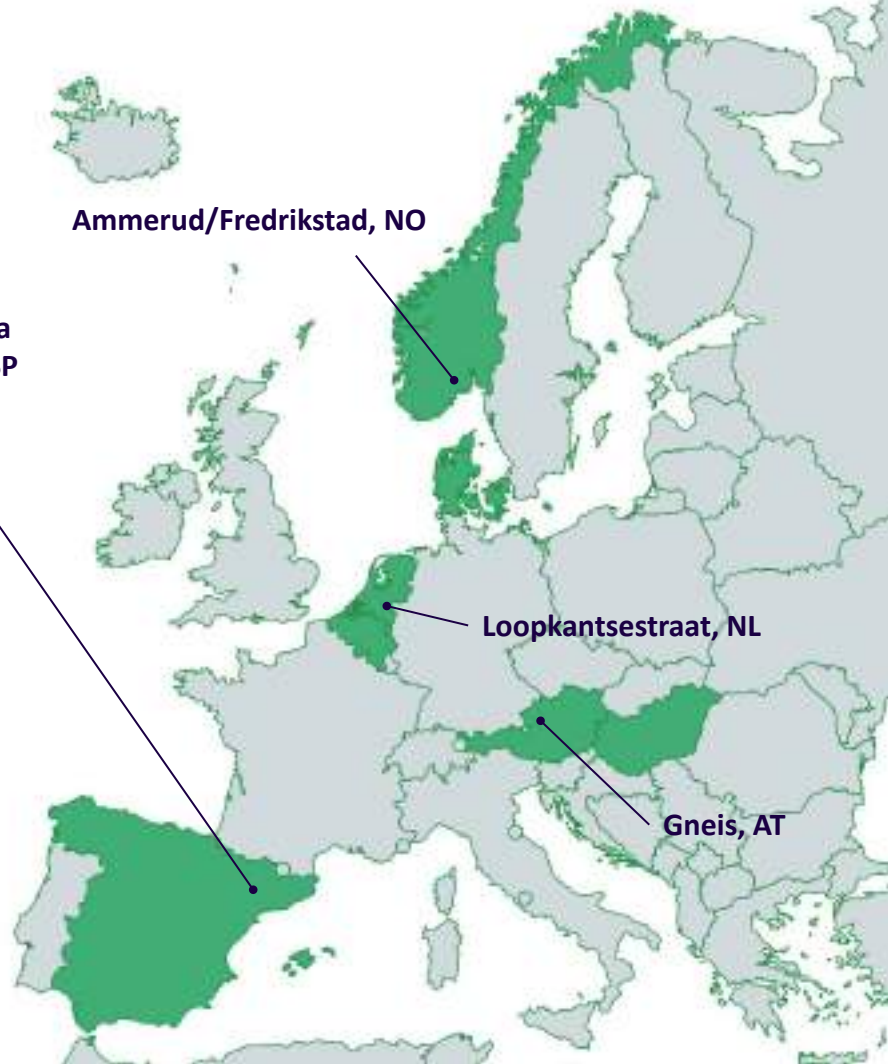
1. **Coordinator** – NTNU, Norway
2. DTU, Denmark
3. BPIE, Belgium
4. SINTEF, Norway
5. HOUSING EUROPE, Belgium
6. IREC, Catalonia Institute for Energy Research, Spain
7. **Demo Neighbourhood** – OBOS/ ARCA NOVA, Norway
8. **Demo Neighbourhood** – AREA WOVEN, Netherlands
9. **Demo Neighbourhood** – INCASOL – Land Catalan Institute, Spain
10. TNO, Netherlands
11. ENFOR, Denmark
12. ABUD, Hungary
13. **Demo Neighbourhood** – HEIMAT OSTERRICH, SIR, ECA, Austria

Santa Coloma
Gramenet, ESP

Ammerud/Fredrikstad, NO

Loopkantsestraat, NL

Gneis, AT



Mission

Increase the share of **SUSTAINABLE NEIGHBOURHOODS WITH SURPLUS RENEWABLE ENERGY** in different contexts, climates and markets in Europe



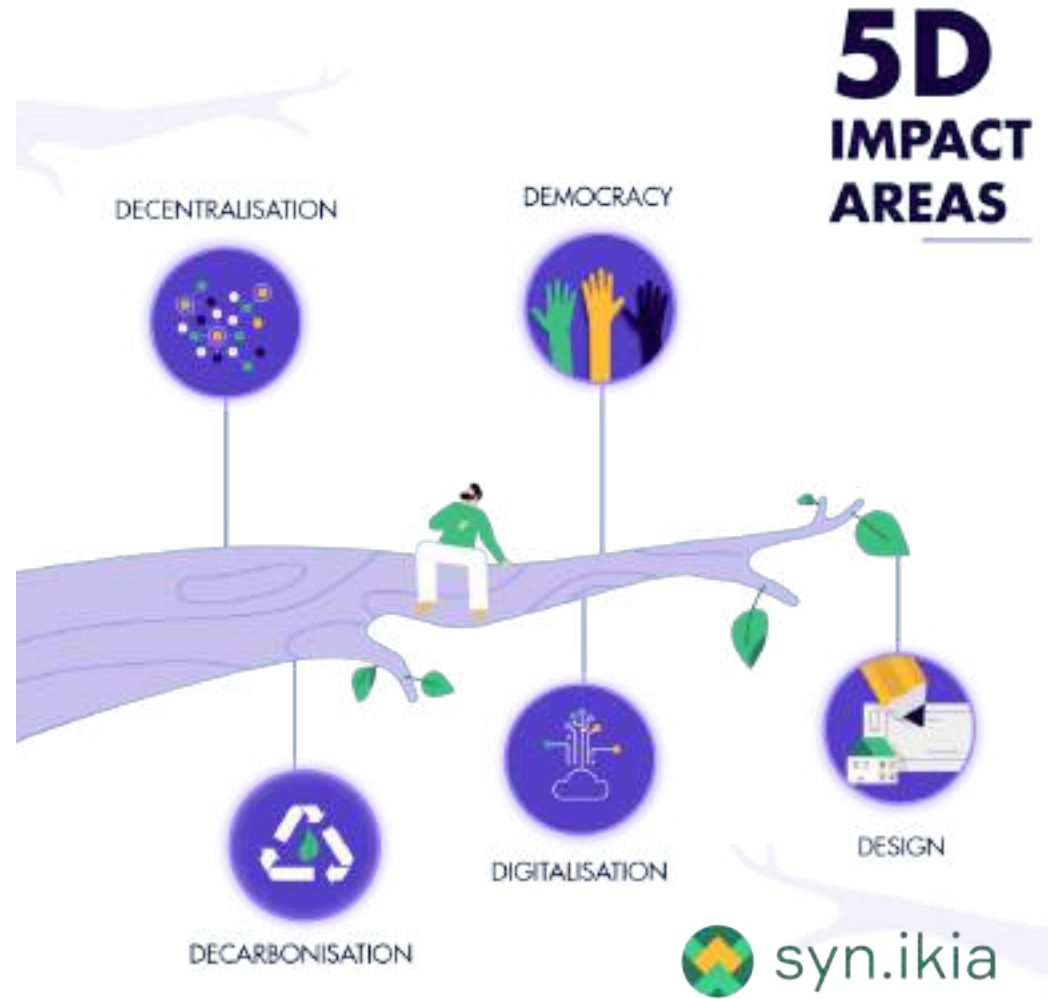
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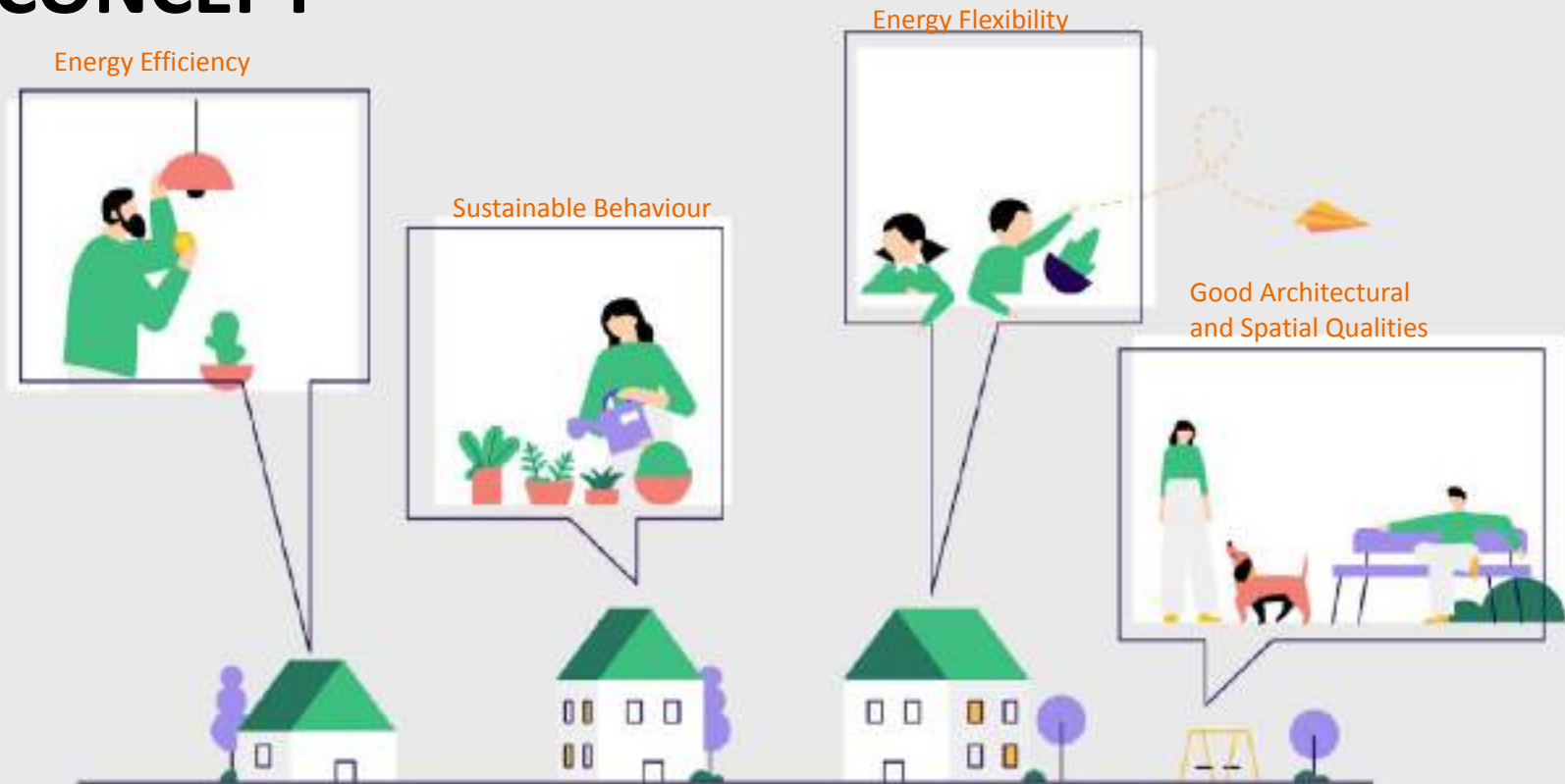
syn.ikia is a Greek word meaning neighbourhood

Focus Areas

- DECENTRALISATION
- DEMOCRACY
- DECARBONISATION
- DESIGN
- DIGITALISATION



CONCEPT



https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8QOL_Kot5dU



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Our Demo Neighbourhoods



Subarctic climate
Oslo/Fredrikstad, Norway



Marine climate
Uden, Netherlands



Continental climate
Salzburg, Austria



Mediterranean climate
Barcelona, Spain



Demo neighbourhood Fredrikstad

An aerial rendering of the Fredrikstad demo neighbourhood. The image shows a cluster of modern, multi-story residential buildings with blue roofs and light-colored facades. The buildings are arranged in a grid-like pattern with green spaces and walkways. A large river flows through the background, and a lake is visible on the left side. The overall scene is bright and sunny, with lush green trees and grass.

56 Housing units

- Establishing a neighbourhood energy system
- Architecturally integrated PV
- Smart house technology
- Smart charging of electric vehicles
- Low carbon design, largely wood-based construction, prefab elements
- Use of recycled materials
- Social sustainability with emphasis on shared spaces and IT platform for energy awareness

Demo neighbourhood Uden

39 Housing units

- Digital twins at neighbourhood scale
- Integrating sensors (HVAC) allowing smart controls and diagnostics
- Load balancing at building & neighbourhood level
- Tenant involvement for enhanced user satisfaction
- Performance guarantee
- Social beautiful concept



Demo neighbourhood Barcelona



38 Housing units

- District heating network
- Energy sharing with the neighbour buildings
- Energy manager and visualisation
- Renewable energy generation is beyond the requirements of building code
- Innovative public procurement with sustainable and environmental requirements

Demo neighbourhood Salzburg

Geneis District SALZBURG, AUSTRIA

230 Housing units

- Energy sharing with the neighbour buildings
- Smart home technology
- Integrated energy systems and low temperature microgrid
- Renovation incentives
- Participatory design
- User behaviour assessment

 **syn.ikia Innovations & Social Sustainability**



Integrated Energy Design Process at Neighbourhood Scale



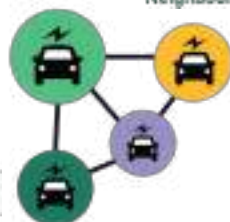
Business Models for Sustainable Plus Energy Neighbourhoods



Syn.ikia Digital Cloud Hub



Digital Twin[®] Neighbourhood Scale Digital Twin



Smart Charging of Vehicles at Neighbourhood Level



Innovative Policy Development Tools



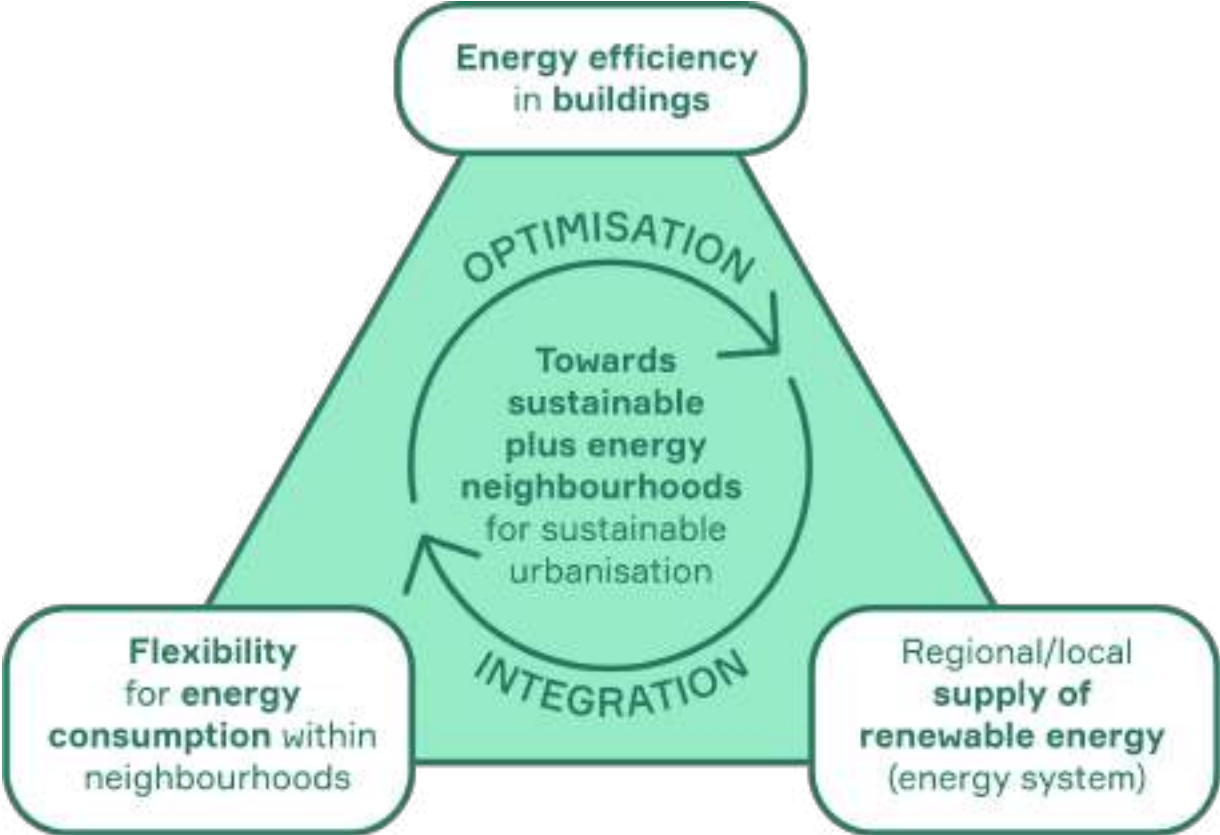
Neighbourhood Scale User Engagement Process



Syn.ikia Flexibility Functions



Sustainable Plus Energy Neighbourhoods SPEN



Our SPEN Definition

A Sustainable Plus Energy Neighbourhood SPEN is a highly energy efficient & energy flexible neighbourhood with a surplus of energy from renewables sources



- A SPEN is embedded in an urban and regional energy system and is driven by renewable energy to provide optimized security and flexibility of supply.
- A SPEN is based on a high level of energy efficiency, in order to keep annual local energy consumption lower than the amount of locally produced renewable energy.
- A SPEN enables increased use of renewable energy within the local and regional energy system by offering optimized flexibility and by managing consumption and storage capacities according to demand.
- A SPEN couples the built environment with sustainable energy production, consumption, and mobility (e.g. EV charging) to create added value and incentives for the consumers and the society.
- A SPEN makes optimal use of advanced materials, local RES, and other low carbon solutions (i.e. local storage, smart energy grids, demand-response, cutting-edge energy management systems, user interaction, and ICT).
- A SPEN offers affordable living, improved indoor environment, and well-being for the inhabitants.

**Key Performance Indicators
will be assessed
at two spatial levels
to evaluate the demos**

● Building



● Neighbourhood



Objectives in Sustainable Positive Energy Neighbourhoods (SPEN)



● **Cost efficiency**



● **Quality of indoor environment**



● **Social inclusiveness**



● **Net-zero greenhouse gas emissions & carbon footprint reduction**



● **Managing renewable energy production & power performance**

Multidimensional Analysis

Indicator categories

- Energy & environment
- Smartness & flexibility
- Economical
- Social
- IEQ

Design
(Economic sustainability)



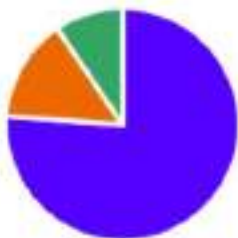
Democracy



Digitalisation & Decentralisation
(Flexibility)



Decarbonisation



Design
(Wellbeing)



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Documents

- Five categories of indicators defined
 - Energy and Environmental (9)
 - Economic (11)
 - Indoor Environmental Quality (IEQ) (8)
 - Social (14)
 - Smartness and Energy Flexibility (2)
- Definition of KPIs
- Guidelines to implement in design and operational phases of projects
- Additional materials as surveys / checklists

“An evaluation framework for Sustainable Plus Energy Neighbourhoods: Moving beyond the traditional building energy assessment”,
<https://doi.org/10.3390/en14144314>

Primary Energy Balance driven Process of Positive Energy Building

Mari Tamm^{1,2}, Jaana Oetzi³, Jorali Pascual², Jorali Kurnits²
¹Thermal Energy and Building Performance Unit, Catalonia Institute
08730 Sant Adrià del Besòs, Barcelona, Catalonia, Spain
²Department of Civil Engineering and Architecture, Tallinn University
19084 Tallinn, Estonia

Abstract. The ISO 52000-1:2017 is the overarching
providing the general framework of the EPB assessment
use of a building, by measurement or calculation, and
primary energy or other energy-related metrics. ISO 52000-1
gives the freedom to adapt the guidelines with national
design stage energy performance assessment in the
blueprint for an Integrated Design Process of sustainable
the way to plus energy districts and cities. This project



Thank you!

Website: www.synikia.eu/no

TWITTER: @syn_ikiaEU

Mail: niki.gaitani@ntnu.no

Mail: jsalom@irec.cat







Sister project workshop PEB and energy communities

Andreas Türk , Joanneum Research

28.09.2022

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Background: EXCESS-project

- EXCESS is about FleXible user-CEntric Energy poSitive houseS
- How nearly-zero energy buildings can be transformed into positive energy buildings (PEBs)?
- Five years, starting in 2019
- 21 partners from 8 countries
- 4 demos in 4 climate zones



EXCESS Demos

- Former industrial complex in [Graz](#), Austria



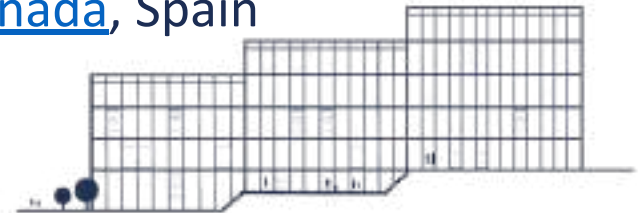
- Apartment building in [Helsinki](#), Finland



- Social housing complex in [Hasselt](#), Belgium



- Multi-apartment block in [Granada](#), Spain



PEB definition for EXCESS

Positive Energy Building:

- **an energy efficient building**
- **produces more energy than it uses via renewable sources**, over a time span of one year.
- high self- consumption rate
- high energy flexibility
- high quality indoor environment **maintaining the comfort and well being** of the building occupants.
- able to **integrate the future technologies** like electric vehicles to maximize the onsite consumption and share the surplus renewable energy.

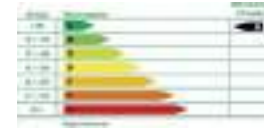


PEB business models

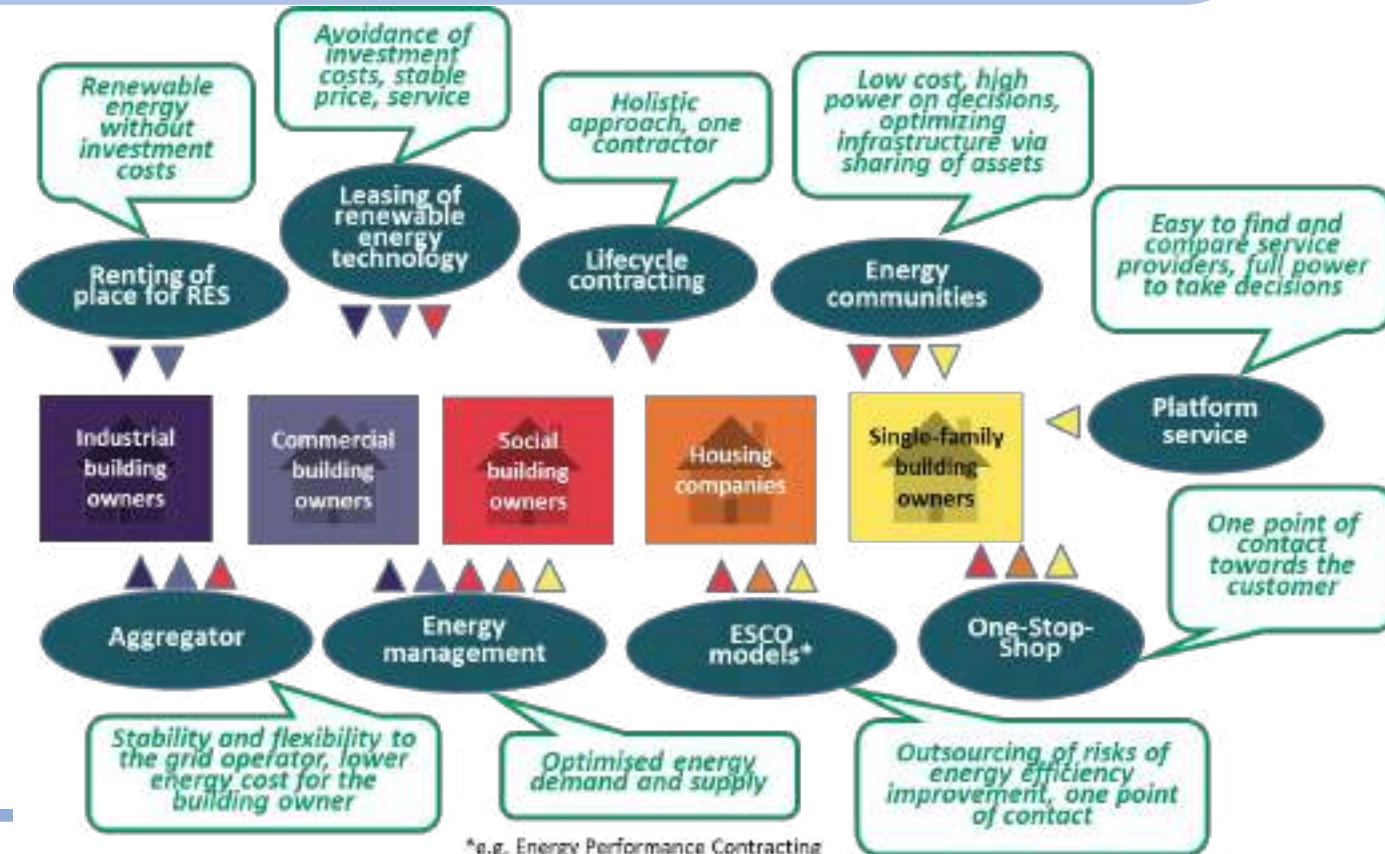
- Technologies exist
- Integrated concepts are emerging
- Well-designed business models:
 - recognized as a crucial element needed for a wider roll-out of PEBs
 - seem to be largely missing
- This presentation highlights potential business models & their contribution to the different PEB elements

Elements for value proposition in PEB BM

- Energy efficiency
- Renewable energy technologies integrated into the building or site
- Optimization of the energy demand and supply during the operational phase > flexibility towards the energy grids
- Ability to maintain the quality of the service (e.g. indoor environmental quality)



Business model approaches



Renewable and Citizen Energy Communities

- Mirroring autonomous and virtual PEDs?
- PED fostering sharing and optimisation
- Basis for providing flexibilities to markets
- Organisational format for the technical concept of PEDs?

Business conditions vary by country

- Regulations
- Socioeconomic conditions
- Building traditions
- Climate
- Availability of renewable energy





Contact: Andreas Türk
Joanneum Research

Mailto: andreas.tuerk@joanneum.at

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Plus Energy Buildings: How can data, users and social and community practices be reconciled?

Ralph Horne, RMIT



Sustainable positive energy buildings or neighbourhoods?

Discussion with speakers and audience

Annamaria Belleri, Cultural-E project coordinator - EURAC

Niki Gaitani, syn.ikia project coordinator - NTNU, Jaume Salom - IREC

Andreas Tuerk, EXCESS project coordinator - Joanneum Research



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What is needed from policy and regulatory perspective?

Discussion with speakers and audience

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What do you see as main drivers and barriers of the market uptake of PEB?

Discussion with speakers and audience

Annamaria Belleri, Cultural-E project coordinator - EURAC

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Technology smartness vs complexity

Discussion with speakers and audience

Annamaria Belleri, Cultural-E project coordinator - EURAC

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Thank you for your attention!



Contacts:

Ralph Horne

ralph.horne@rmit.edu.au



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Any questions?

If you are connected online, please use the Sli.do chat box



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Thank you for joining us today

More information can be found at

<https://www.cultural-e.eu/>

<https://www.synikia.eu/>

<https://positive-energy-buildings.eu/>



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